### PROFESSOR

### SMOLLER, JOEL A.

#### EDUCATION:

- B.S. Brooklyn College, 1957
- M.S. Ohio University, 1958
- Ph.D Purdue University, 1963

### **EMPLOYMENT:**

University of Michigan,	
Instructor,	1963-65
Assistant Professor,	1965-68
Associate Professor,	1968-70
Professor,	1970-

# VISITING APPOINTMENTS:

New York University, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, Visiting Member, 1964-65; 1969-70 University of Wisconsin and University of Paris, Visiting Professor, 1972-73 École Normale Supérieure, Paris, Visiting Professor, Winter 1985

# SABBATICALS AND LEAVES:

Ann Arbor, Fall 1973 University of Warwick, Mathematics Institute, 1980-81 Harvard University, 1988-89 University of California at Davis, 1/96 – 6/96

## FELLOWSHIPS, PRIZES AND HONORS:

Guggenheim Fellowship, 1980-81 Margaret and Herman Sokol Award (University of Michigan) 1992 Lamberto Cesari Chair, 1998 Excellence in Research Award, 1996 Bibliography - SMOLLER, Joel A.

# 1965

Translation-invariant functionals on functions defined in Euclidean spaces, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc., 114, 446-467.

Singular perturbations and a theorem of Kisynski, J. Math. Anal. Appl., 12, 105-114.

Singular perturbations of Cauchy's problem, Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 18, 665-677.

1966

Global solutions of the Cauchy problem for quasi-linear first-order equations in several space variables (with E. Conway), Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 19, 95-105.

### 1967

Uniqueness and stability theorem for the generalized solution of the initial-value problem for a class of quasi-linear equations in several space variables (with E. Conway), Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., 23, 399-408.

Global solutions of certain hyperbolic systems of quasi-linear equations (with J. Johnson), Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 73, 666-667.

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## 1968

Global solutions of hyperbolic systems of conservation laws in two dependent variables (with J. Johnson), Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 74, 915-918.

## 1969

On the solution of the Riemann problem with general step data for an extended class of hyperbolic systems, Michigan Math. J., 16, 1-10.

Global solutions for an extended class of hyperbolic systems of conservation laws (with J. Johnson), Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., 32, 169-189.

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A survey of hyperbolic systems of conservation laws in two dependent variables, in Hyperbolic Equations and Waves, Battelle Seattle 1968, Recontres, Springer-Verlag, 51-60. Bibliography - SMOLLER, Joel A.

Elementary interations in quasi-linear hyperbolic systems (with C. Moler), Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., 37, 309-322.

Contact discontinuities in quasi-linear hyperbolic systems, Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 23, 791-801.

Viscosity matrices for two-dimensional nonlinear hyperbolic systems (with C. Conley), Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 23, 867-884.

### 1971

Shock waves as limits of progressive wave solutions of higher order equations (with C. Conley), Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 24, 459-472.

## 1972

Shock waves as limits of progressive wave solutions of higher order equations, II (with C. Conley), Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 25, 133-146.

Viscosity matrices for two-dimensional non-linear hyperbolic systems, II (with C. Conley), Amer. J. Math., 94, 631-650.

## 1973

Shocks violating Lax's condition are unstable (with E. Conway), Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 39, 353-356.

Solutions in the large for some nonlinear hyperbolic conservation laws (with T. Nishida), Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 26, 183-200.

Sur l'existence et la structure des ondes de choc en magnéto-hydrodynamique (with C. Conley), Comptes Rendus of French Academy, Ser. A, 277, 387-389.

Geometrical optics and the corner problem (with L. Sarason), MRC Tech. Sum. Rep. No. 1258, 1-71.

Wave front sets and the viscosity method (with M. Taylor), Bull. Amer. Math. Soc., 79, 431-436.

Topological methods in the theory of shock waves (with C. Conley), Proc. Sym. Pure Math., 23, 293-302.

On the structure of magnetohydrodynamic shock waves (with C. Conley), Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 28, 367-375.

The MHD version of a theorem of H. Weyl (with C. Conley), Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., 42, 248-250.

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1975

On the structure of magnetohydrodynamic shock waves, II (with C. Conley), J. Math. Pures Appl., 54, 429-444.

The existence of heteroclinic orbits and applications (with C. Conley), in Dynamical Systems, Theory and Applications (J. Moser, ed.), Proceedings of Battelle Rencontres, 1974, Springer Lecture Notes in Physics, 38, 498-510.

## 1976

Remarks on traveling wave solutions of nonlinear diffusion equations (with C. Conley), in Proceedings of Battelle Symposium on Catastrophe Theory, Springer Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 525, 77-89.

Solutions in the large for some nonlinear hyperbolic systems arising in shock wave theory (with T. Nishida), in Applications of Functional Analysis to Problems in Mechanics, Springer Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 503, 415-425.

## 1977

Mixed problems for nonlinear conservation laws (with T. Nishida), J. Differential Equations, 23, 244-269.

Positively invariant regions for systems of nonlinear diffusion equations (with K. N. Chueh and C. Conley), Indiana Math. J., 26, 373-392.

A comparison technique for systems of reaction-diffusion equations (with E. D. Conway), Comm. Partial Differential Equations, 2, 679-697.

Instabilité des solutions stationnaires pour des systèmes de réaction-diffusion (with C. Bardos), C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Sér. A, 285, 249-253.

Diffusion and the predator-prey interaction (with E. D. Conway), SIAM J. Appl. Math., 33, 673-686.

Diffusion and the classical ecological interactions: asymptotics (with E. D. Conway), in Nonlinear Diffusion (Fitzgibbon and Walker, eds.), Proceedings of AMS Regional Conference, Houston, 1976, Pitman Research Notes in Mathematics, 14, 53-69.

# 1978

Qualitative theory of the FitzHugh-Nagumo equations (with J. Rauch), Advances in Math., 27, 12-44.

Large time behavior of solutions of systems of nonlinear reaction-diffusion equations (with E. D. Conway and D. Hoff), SIAM J. Appl. Math., 35, 1-16.

On the relative index for differential equations (with C. Conley), in The Structure of Attractors in Dynamical Systems, Proceedings of AMS Conference on Differential Equations, Springer Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 668, 30-47.

# 1979

Some results on the instability of solutions of systems of reaction-diffusion equations (with C. Bardos and H. Matano), 1 Colloque AFCET-SMF de Mathématiques Appliquées, École Polytechnique, Tom, II, 297-304.

# 1980

Non-degenerate solutions of boundary-value problems (with A. Tromba and A. Wasserman), J. Nonlinear Analysis, 4, 207-216.

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### 1982

Dispersion and shock-wave structure (with R. Shapiro), J. Differential Equations, 44, 281-305.

Le probleme du vide pour les equations de la dynamique des gaz istentropiques (with T. P. Liu), in Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations and Their Applications, Collége de France Seminar, Pitman Research Notes in Mathematics, 2, 319-326.

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# 1983

Convergence of finite difference approximations to nonlinear parabolic systems (with T. Nishida), Contemp. Math., 17, 117-124.

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A class of convergent finite difference schemes for certain nonlinear parabolic systems (with T. Nishida), Comm. Pure Appl. Math., XXXVI, 785-808.

Algebraic and topological invariants for reaction-diffusion equations (with C. Conley), in Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations (J. Ball, ed.), Proceedings of NATO Conference, Oxford, 1982, on Systems of Nonlinear P.D.E.'s, D. Reidel Publ. Co., 3-24.

Editor of Proceedings of Amer. Math. Soc. Conference on Nonlinear P.D.E.'s, Convergence of finite difference approximations to non-linear parabolic systems (with T. Nishida), Comtemp. Math., 17, 117-126.

## 1984

Generic bifurcation of steady-state solutions (with A. Wasserman), J. Differential Equations, 52, 432-438.

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## 1985

Solutions positives des équations quasilinéaires elliptiques (with S. Kichenassamy), C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris, t. 300, S,r. I, 17, 589-591.

Solutions in the large for certain nonlinear parabolic systems (with D. Hoff), J. Analyse Nonlineare, 2, 213-235.

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# 1986

Symmetry-breaking for semilinear elliptic equations (with A. G. Wasserman), in Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations (B. D. Sleeman and R. J. Jarvis, eds.), Springer Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 1151, 325-334.

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### 1987

Existence of positive solutions for semilinear elliptic equations in general domains (with A. G. Wasserman), Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., 98, 229-249.

Global existence for systems of parabolic conservation laws in several space variables (with D. Hoff), J. Differential Equations, 68, 210-220.

## 1988

Asymmetric solutions of problems with symmetry (with A. G. Wasserman), in Mathematics Applied to Science: Proc. of Tulane Conference in Memory of E. Conway, Academic Press, Inc., 249-261.

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Positive solutions of semilinear elliptic equations on general domains (with A. G. Wasserman), Nonlinear Diffusion Equations and Their Equilibrium States (with W.-M. Ni, ed.), Springer-Verlag, New York, 289-293.

## 1989

On the monotonicity of the time-map (with A. G. Wasserman), J. Differential Equations, 77, 287-303.

Symmetry-breaking for systems of nonlinear elliptic equations (with K-S Cheng), J. Differential Equations, 80, 315-342.

Symmetry-breaking under small perturbations (with K-S. Cheng), Arch. Rational Mech. Anal., 108, 83-96.

Remarks on the uniqueness of radial solutions (with A. G. Wasserman), Proc. Conference on Nonlinear Equations, Marseille, 1987, Math. Modelling & Num. Analysis, 23, 535-540.

## 1990

Symmetry, degeneracy and universality in semilinear elliptic equations. Infinitesimal symmetry-breaking (with A. G. Wasserman), J. Func. Anal., 89, 364-409.

Bifurcation and symmetry-breaking (with A. G. Wasserman), Invent. Math., 100, 63-95.

Reduced equivariant Conley index and applications (with A.G. Wasserman), in Reaction-Diffusion Equation (eds. K.J. Brown and A.A. Lacey), Oxford, 59-74.

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On the existence of radial solutions of quasi-linear elliptic equations (with S. Kichenassamy), Nonlinearity, 3, 677-694.

# 1991

Symmetry-breaking bifurcations (with A. G. Wasserman), Pitman Research Series Seminar, Nonlinear PDE and their Applications, Collége de France, vol. 10, 320-333.

Smooth static solutions of the Einstein-Yang-Mills equations, (with A.G. Wasserman, S.T. Yau and J.B. McLeod), Comm. Math. Physics, vol. 143, 115-147.

# 1992

Existence of particle-like solutions of the Einstein-Yang/Mills equations J. Differential Equations, (with A.G. Wasserman), J. Differential Equations 96, No. 2, 279-282.

NonSingular Symmetric solutions of the Einstein-Yang-Mills equations, (with A.G. Wasserman, S.T. Yau and J.B. McLeod), Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. 27, 239-242.

# 1993

Conformal metrics with prescribed Gaussian Curvature on S (with K-S. Cheung), Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. 336, 219-251.

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Global solutions of the Relativistic Euler Equations (with J.B. Temple), Comm. Math Phys. 156, 67-99.

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An Investigation of the Limiting Behavior of Particle-Like Solutions to the Einstein-Yang/Mills equations and a new black hole solution (with A.G. Wasserman), Comm. Math. Phys., 161, 365-389.

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# 1995

An Astrophysical Shock-Wave Solution of the Einstein Equations (with J.B. Temple), Phys. Rev. D, 51, No. 6, 15 March 1995.

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Particle-Like Solutions of the Einstein-Yang Mills Equations and the Existence of an Exotic Black-Hole Solution (with A.G. Wasserman), Proceedings of Beijing Conference, June 1993.

Regular Solutions of the Einstein-Yang/Mills Equations (with A.G. Wasserman), J. Math. Phys., 36 (8), 4301-4323.

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Shock Waves and General Relativity (with J.B. Temple), Conf. Proc. St. Jean de Monts, Conference, 1995.

# 1996

Uniqueness of Zero Surface Gravity SU(2) Einstein-Yang/Mills Black Holes, (with A.G. Wasserman), J. Math. Phys., 37, 1-24.

Limiting Masses of Solutions of Einstein-Yang/Mills Equations (with A.G. Wasserman), Physica D, 93, 123-136.

Shock-Waves and Irreversibility in Einstein's Theory of Gravity (with J.B. Temple), in: Hyperbolic Problems: Theory, Numerics, Applications, ed. by J. Glimm, et al, *World Scientific*, 81-90.

Particle-Like Solutions of the Einstein-Yang/Mills Equations (with A.G. Wasserman), AMS/IP Studies in Advanced Mathematics, Vol. 3, 85-89.

Multi-Dimensional Shock-Waves for Relativisitic Fluids (with J.B. Temple), AMS/IP Studies in Advanced Mathematics, Vol. 3, 377-391.

Solutions of the Oppenheimer-Volkoff Equations Inside 9/8ths of the Schwarzschild Radius (with J.B. Temple), Comm. Math. Phys. 184, 597-617.

General Relativistic Shock Waves that Extend the Oppenheimer-Snyder Model (with J.B. Temple) Arch. Rat. Mech. Anal., 138, 239-277.

Shock-Waves and General Relativity, Harmonic Analysis and Nonlinear Differential Equations, A Conference in Honor of Victor Shapiro, Contemporary Math., Vol. 208, Amer. Math. Soc., 301-312.

Shock-Waves Near the Schwarzchild Radius and the Stability Limit for Stars (with J.B. Temple), Physical Review D, 55, 7518-7528.

Reissner-Nordström-Like Solutions of the Spherically Symmetric SU(2) Einstein-Yang/Mills Equations (with A.G. Wasserman), J. Math. Physics, 38, 6522-6559.

## 1998

Shock-Wave Solutions in Closed Form, and the Oppenheimer-Snyder Limit in General Relativity (with J.B. Temple), SIAM Journal of Applied Math, vol. 58, No. 1, 15-33.

Extendibility of solutions of the Einstein-Yang/Mills equations, (with A. Wasserman), Comm. Math. Phys. 194, 707-732.

On the Oppenheimer-Volkoff equations in General Relativity (with J.B. Temple), Arch. Rat. Mech. Anal. 142, 177-191.

Colored Black Holes, (with A.G. Wasserman), J. Partial Differential Equations, 11, 39-45.

## 1999

Particle-Like Solutions of the Einstein-Dirac Equations (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), Physical Review D, Vol. 59, 104020.

The Coupling of Gravity to Spin and Electromagnetism (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), Modern Physics Letters A, Vol. 14, No. 16, 1053-1057. (Honorable Mention (4<sup>th</sup> Prize) in the Gravity Research Foundation Contest.)

Particle like solutions of the Einstein-Dirac-Maxwell equations (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), Physics Letters A 259, 431-436

Non-Existence of Black Hole Solutions for a Spherically Symmetric, Static Einstein-Dirac-Maxwell System, (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), Comm. Math. Phys., 205, 249-262.

# 2000

The Interaction of Dirac Particles with Non-Abelian Gauge Fields and Gravity – Black Holes (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), Mich. Math. J., 47, 199-208.

Some Recent Progress in Classical General Relativity (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), J. Math. Physics, 41, 3943-3963.

The Interaction of Dirac Particles with Non-Abelian Gauge Fields and Gravitation-Bound States (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), *Nuclear Physics B*, 584, 387-414.

Non-Existence of Time-Periodic Solutions of the Dirac Equation in a Reissner-Nordström Black Hole Background (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), J. Math. Physics 41, 2173-2194,

Non-Existence of Time-Periodic Solutions of the Dirac Equation in an Axisymmetric Black-Hole Geometry (with F. Finster, N. Kamran, and S.-T. Yau), Communications in Pure and Applied Mathematics 53, 902-929.

Cosmology with a Shock-Wave (with J.B. Temple), Communications in Math Physics 210, 275-308.

Shock-Wave Cosmology (with Blake Temple), *Differential Equations and Mathematical Physics*, AMS Studies in Advanced Mathematics (ed. by R. Weikard and G. Weinstein), 351-360.

#### 2001

Shock Wave Solutions of the Einstein Equations: A General Theory with Examples (with Blake Temple), *Advances in the Theory of Shock Waves* (ed. by H. Freisthüler and A. Szepessy), Birkhauser, (2001), 105-158.

Non-Formation of Vacuum States for the Compressible Navier-Stokes Equations (with D. Hoff), *Communications in Mathematical Physics*, 216, 255-276 (2001).

### 2002

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Shock-Wave Cosmology (with B. Temple), in: *Hyperbolic Problems: Theory, Numerics, Applications*, (ed. by. H. Freistüler and G. Warneche), Birhäuser Verlag, (2002), 861-867.

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# Papers to appear or accepted:

The Einstein-Dirac-Maxwell Equations – Black Hole Solutions, (with F. Finster and S.-T. Yau), *Proceedings of the Beijing Conference (1998)*, Institute of Mathematical Sciences Conference on Differential Equations and Numerical Analysis.

Theory of a Cosmic Shock-Wave, (with Blake Temple), *Proceedings of the Hong Kong Conference*, Institute of Mathematical Sciences Conference on Differential Equations from Mechanics.

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Rotating Fluids with Self-Gravitation in Bounded Domains (with Tao Luo), Arch. Rat. Mech. Anal.

A Shock Wave Refinement of the Friedman-Robertson-Walker Metric (with Blake Temple), <u>Encyclopedia of Physics</u>, ed. by J.P. Francoises, G. Naber, and T.S. Tsun, Elsevier Publ. Co.

Dirac Fields in Gravitation and Non-Abelian Gauge Theory, <u>Encyclopedia of Physics</u>, ed. by J.P. Francoises, G. Naber, and T.S. Tsun, Elsevier Publ. Co.

**Book:** SHOCK WAVES AND THE INITIAL-VALUE PROBLEM IN GENERAL RELATIVITY (with J. Groah and B. Temple), Springer-Verlag, (Grundlehren Series), (300 pages, approx.)

# Papers Submitted:

The Long-Time Dynamics of Dirac Particles in the Kerr-Newman Black-Hole Geometry (with F. Finster, N. Kamran, and S.-T. Yau), *Annals of Mathematics*.

An Integral Spectral Representation of the Propagator for the Wave Equation in the Kerr Geometry, (with F. Finster, N. Kamran, and S.-T. Yau), *Comm. Math. Phys.* 

Cosmology, Black Holes and Shock Waves Beyond the Hubble Length, (with B. Temple), *SIAM J. of Math. Anal.*